

<u>Forum: Grammar ï¼ ̂文法)</u>

Topic: Tag Questions Subject: Re: Tag questions (amendment made and info added) Posted by: futari Posted on: 2008/10/11 5:36:29

Quote:

futari wrote: Don't be, Buddy; there are rules to follow.

在è, ā®šçš,,陳述之後ç, 䕦定ç–'啕引ã€,
 e.g. Peter helped you, didn't he?
 e.g. Mary was there, wasn't she?
 e.g. It is quite warm, isn't it?

2) 在啦定çš"陳述之後ç"¨æ™®é€šçš"ç–'啕引ã€,
e.g. You didn't see him, did you?
e.g. Ann can't swim, can she?

3) é[™],åŠ ç–'å••ä,-çš,啦定å (•詞, ä,€è[¬]¬éf¹⁄2覕ç[™]ç,®ç•¥å¹⁄2¢å¹⁄4•ã€,
e.g. She ate it all, didn't she?
e.g. He doesn't like fish, does he?
e.g. I'm late, aren't l?

4) 附åŠ ç–'å••çš"主語èl•ç"¨ä»£è©žã€, e.g. Mary is coming, isn't she? e.g. John is a painter, isn't he?

5) å,¶"Let's"çš"é™,,åŠ å••å•¥ä,-ç" 助å (•詞"shall"ã€,
==> [Let's ..., shall we?]
e.g. Let's go, shall we?
e.g. Let's forget it, shall we?
==> **[Let us/me ..., will you?]
e.g. Let us go, will you?
e.g. Let me have a look at that project, will you?

6) å‡ièl<"neither", "(形容詞)no", "none", "no one", "nobody", "nothing", "scarely", "barely", "hardly", "hardly ever", "seldom", "few", "rarely", "little"ç-‰è©žçš,é[™]3è¿°å•¥,
éf½æ‡‰ä½œå•l定é[™]3述看å¾..., 後镢接ä,€å€‹æ[™]®é€šçš,é[™],åŠ ç–'å••ã€,
e.g. No salt is allowed, is it?
e.g. Nothing was said, was it?
e.g. Peter hardly ever goes to parties, does he?
e.g. That hardly counts, does it?
e.g. Nobody had bothered to plant new ones, had they?

7) ç•¶å•¥å-•çš,,a, »èªžæ~~"anyone", "anybody", "no one" "nobody", "everybody", "everyone",

"somebody", "someone", "none" "neither"æ™,,

在附åŠ ç–'å••ä,-啯ç"¨ä»£è©ž"they"[å,,ç"¨]/"he"[也啯]來替代ã€,

e.g. No one would object, would they?

e.g. Neither of them complained, did they?

- e.g. Everyone warned you, didn't they?
- e.g. Someone had recognised him, hadn't they?

e.g. Everyone knows his job, doesn't he? (Or, Everyone knows their job, don't they?)

8a) 在ä,€è^¬ç•¾åœ¨æ™,æ…‹çš"附åŠ ç–'å••ä,-, ç"¨"don't?/doesn't?"形引;

- 在ä,€è^¬é•ŽåŽ»æ™,æ…‹çš"附åŠ ç–'å••ä,-, ç"""didn't?"形引ã€,
- e.g. Edward lives here, does he?
- e.g. It doesn't work, does it?
- e.g. You found your passport, didn't you?
- 8b) 在å…¶ä»–å•,æ™,態之後, 啦定çš"附åŠ ç–'å••ä¸-啪ç"¨åЩ動詞ã€,
- e.g. Mary's coming tomorrow, isn't she?
- e.g. Peter's heard the news, hasn't he?
- e.g. You will stay in touch, won't you?
- e.g. I'm controlling it, aren't I?
- 8c) ç,®ç•¥å½¢å¼•"'s"ç›,ç•¶æ–¼"is/has", 而"'d"ç›,ç•¶æ–¼"had/would"ã€,
- e.g. Peter'd written before you phoned, hadn't he?
- e.g. You'd better change your wet shoes, hadn't you?
- e.g. The boys'd rather go by air, wouldn't they?
- e.g. John's born in summer, wasn't he? [Here, "'s"ç>,ç•¶æ-¼"was"ã€,]

9) 話è€...陳述自è°«æ,,Ÿå•—/æf³æ³•/æf...法,

- ä,¦æf³ä⁰†è§£å•—話ä⁰∞æ¯å•¦æœ‰ç›,啌見è§£/æ,,Ÿèl⁰æ™,, 則在é™,,åŠ ç–'å••ä,-ç"""you"ã€,
- e.g. I love tea, don't you?
- e.g. I feel cold, don't you?

10) ä,»å•¥ä,-å¦,有"I think/suppose/expect/believe/imagine/fancy"這樣çš,,ä,»è¬,絕æ§‹æ™,, 則é™,,åŠ ç–'啕啥應釕覆從å•¥ä,-çš,,ä,»èªžã€,

- e.g. I suppose you are not serious, are you?
- e.g. I expect you will have a good time there, won't you?
- e.g. I don't believe he has finished, has he?

11) é^{TM3}述啥的ä, »è^ažæ⁻⁻"this", "that", "these", "those"æTM,,
則éTM,åŠ ç–'å••å•¥ä,-çš,,ä, »è^ažè¦•å^†å^¥ç"^{,,,}"it"æ[^]–"they"ã€,
e.g. That is your book, isn't it?

e.g. Those are your books, aren't they?

12) é^{™3}述啥的主語æ^{~~}"one"æ™,, 附åŠ ç–'啕啥的主語ç•¶ç"^{,,}"one"[英引英語], æ^–ç"""he"[美引英語]ã€,

e.g. One can't be too careful, can one?/can he?

13a) 推æ, ¬å·²ç™¼ç"Ÿçš, æf…法æ™,, 若陳述啥有"must have (done)", ä, ¦æœ‰èj¨ç¤ºé•ŽåŽ»çš, æ™,é–"狀語, å••å•¥éf¨å^†ç"¨"didn't";
è‹¥æ²j有镎去çš, æ™,é–"狀語, å••å•¥éf¨å^†å‰‡ç"`"haven't"æ^–"hasn't"ã€, e.g. They must have gone there last night, didn't they?
e.g. They must have arrived by now, haven't they? (æ ¹æ"š"by now"來判æ–·)

e.g. They must have been to the Great Wall, haven't they?
13b) 被å(•æ™,, 則按被å(•絕æ§(來處畆ã€,
e.g. The room must have been cleaned yesterday, wasn't it?
e.g. The room must have been cleaned, hasn't it?

Extra info: ==> "used to"後, ç^{,,,}""did"(didn't)/"used"(usedn't) e.g. They used to write to you, didn't they? e.g. There used to be a cinema here, usedn't there?

==> "I wish"後, 啯ç"^{...}"may" e.g. I wish to have a rest now, may I?

Hth.

I put these two postings together to make referencing easier.

http://www.ewteacher.com/r3-article-12065.html

http://www.51education.net/Article/HTML/Article 8788.html

http://www.llyz.net/Article/Class7/ztfd/2008/03/20/8155.html

http://www.hxen.com/word/yufacihui/2007-12-28/21739.html

http://www.examlink.com/c/html/English/CET6/guide/grammar/20061211/914.html

附åŠç–'问啥å•^å•«å••æ"•ç–'问啥,å®fèj¨ç¤⁰æ••é—®ä⁰çš,,看法,æ²j有把 æ•j,需èl•å⁻¹æ–1试实ã€,å••ä1‰ç–'问啥ç"±ä¸¤éf¨å^†ç»,,æ^•:剕一éf¨å^†æ[~]一个é ™^述啥,啎一éf¨å^†æ[~]一个简çŸ-çš,ç–'问啥,两éf¨å^†çš,,ä⁰°ç§°æ—¶æ€•å⁰"ä¿•æ Υ一致,通å¸,有两秕形引: 1.é™^è¿°éf¨å^†è,¯å®šå¼•+ç–'é—®éf¨å^†å•¦å®šå¼•ï¼›

2.é™^è¿°éf¨å^†å•¦å®šå¼•+ç–'é—®éf¨å^†è,⁻定引ã€,

附åŠ ç–'问啥特例:

1.弓é™^è¿°éƒïå^†çš"主è⁻-æ̃rl,而å•¥å-•å•^ç"ïæ•¥å¾•è⁻¢å⁻¹æ–¹çš"æ"•觕时,附 åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš"主è⁻-ç""youã€, å¦,: I find English very interesting, don't you?

2.当é™^述部å^†çš"主è⁻-æ¯everybody, everyone, someone, nobody, no one, somebodyç-‰å•îæî•代è—¶ï¼Œé™"åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš"主èī-通常ç"ïtheyã€,但ä⁰¦å•īç"ïheï ¼Œå°¤å…¶æ¯nobody, no oneç-‰ä½œä¸»èī-,å…⋅有啦定æ¦,念æ—¶ã€, å¦,: Nobody wants to go there, does he?

3.当é™^è¿°éf"å^†çš"ä,»è⁻-æ^{~~}ä,•定代è⁻•everything, nothing, anything,

somethingæ—¶ĭ¼Œé™"åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš"主è⁻-一般ç‴ït,丕ç""theyã€, ål,: Everything seems all right now, doesn't it?

4.弓é™^述部å^†çš"主è⁻-æ¯ æŒ‡ç¤ºä»£è⁻•this, thatæ^–these, those时,附åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš"主è⁻-å^†å^«ç""itå'Œtheyã€, å¦,: This is important, isn't it?

5.å¦,æžœé™^è¿°éf¨å^†æ¯¯ä»¥ä»£è¯•one作主è៑-,附åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš"主è៑-åœïæ-£å¼• 场å•^ç"ïone,镞æ-£å¼•场å•^ç"ïyou,åœï美å᠈½è‹±è៑-ä¸-,åœï镞æ-£å¼•场å•^è¿ĩå•īä» ¥ç‴heã€, å¦,: One can't be too careful, can one?æ^–can you?

6.å¦,æžœé™^述部å^†ç"¨I'mâ€l结æž",附åŠ ç–'问部å^†ä¸€è^¬ç"¨aren't lã€, ål,:I am strong and healthy, aren't lã€,

7.当é™^è¿°å•¥ä¸⁰there be结æž"时,附åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš"主è⁻-也ç""thereã€, å¦,:There's something wrong, isn't there?

8.é™^è¿°éf¨å^†å¸¦æœ‰seldom, hardly, never, rarely, few, little, nowhere, nothingç-‰å•l定è⁻•æ^–啊å•l定è⁻•时,附åŠ ç–'问部å^†çš"动è⁻•ç"¨è,⁻定形引ã€, ål,: Few people know him, do they?

9.å¦,æžœé™^è¿°éf¨å^†çš"å•l定试å¸l有å•l定剕缀,é,£ä¹^,该é™^è¿°éf¨å^†ä½ Ϗ,⁻定处畆,附åŠ ç–'é—®éf¨å^†ä¸€è^¬ä»•ç"¨å•l定形引ã€, å¦,: Tom dislikes the book, doesn't he?

10.当é[™]°è¿°éf¨å^†ä¸ºä¸»ä»Žå¤•å•^啥时,é[™]"åŠ ç–'é—®éf¨å^†ä¸€è[^]¬å⁰"与主啥的ä¸ ȏ⁻a'Œè°"è⁻aЍè⁻a¿•挕å⁻¹å⁰"å...³ç³»ã€, å¦,: She says that I did it, doesn't she? 但当é[™]°è¿°éf¨å^†çš"主è⁻æ⁻⁻l,è°"è⁻-æ⁻⁻think, believe, suppose, expectè¿[™]类动è⁻时,é[™]"åŠ ç–'é—®éf¨å^†å^{^™}往往与从å•¥ä¸-çš"主è⁻-å'Œè°"è⁻-å Ѝè⁻a¿•挕å⁻¹å⁰"å...³ç³»ï¼Œä½†è¦•æ^{3°}æ"•啦定çš"转ç§»ã€, å¦,: I don't think she cares, does she?

11.当é™^述部å^†æ¯¯å¹¶å^—啥,附åŠ ç–'问啥å^™éœ€å'Œå°±è¿'çš"å^†å•¥çš"主è⁻å'Œè°"è⁻-一致ã€, å¦,: Xiao Lin has been writing letters all afternoon but he should finish them now, shouldn't he?

12.在ç"±â€œç¥î使å•¥+附åŠ ç–'问―æž"æ^•çš"附åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-,附åŠ ç–'é— ®éƒ¨å^†ä¸€è^¬ç"¨will you, won't you, would you, 有时也å•ōç"¨can you, can't you, why don't you, could youç-‰ã€,

å¦,: Don't open the door, will you?

å¦,: Give me some bread, can you?

但æ^{~~},以let's开头çš"祈使啥,附åŠ ç–'问部å^†ç""shall we; 以let us开头çš"ç¥`使啥,å¦,果啫义æ^{~~}让æ^'们us,丕包æ⊴¬å•¬è⁻•ä⁰圔内ï¼ ΍–'问部å^†ç""will youã€,

ål,: Let's have a basketball match this afternoon, shall we?

å¦,: Let us go out for a rest, will you?

13.当é™^è¿°éf"å^†å,¦æœ‰æf…怕劔è⁻•mustè¦ï示"必馻―时,ç–'é—®éf"å^ †ç"⁻⁻mustn'tã€,å¦,: I must answer the letter, mustn't I? 但è‹¥è¦ï掔测è¿™å±,啫义时,ä,•èf½ç""must,而覕æ ¹æ•®é™^è¿°éf"å^†çš"ä,•å ®šå¼•结æž"ï¼^啳must之啎çš"劔è⁻•)以啊啫义采ç""ç›,å⁰"çš"劔è⁻•形引ã€, å¦,: You must have made a mistake, haven't you?

14.弓é™^è¿°éf"å^†å∙«æœ‰æf…怕劔è⁻•used to时,ç–'é—®éf"å^†å•⁻ç""usedn'tæ^–didn'tã€, å¦,: The old man used to smoke, didn't he?æ^–usedn't he?

15.当é™^è¿°éf"å^†å¸l有æf…怕劔è⁻•ought to时,ç–'é—®éf"å^†ç""oughtn'tæ^–shouldn'tã€, ål,: He ought to know the answer, oughtn't he?

16.当é™^è¿°éf¨å^†å•«æœ‰had better时,ç–'é—®éf¨å^†ç" hadã€, å¦,:You'd better finish your homework now, hadn't you?

17.æ"Ÿå•¹å•¥å•Žçš"附åŠ ç–'问啥çš"è°"è⁻-动è⁻•需ç"¨beçš"现在时,且常ç"¨å•¦å ®šå¼¢å¾•ã€, å¦,: What a clever boy, isn't he?

18.é™^è¿°å•¥å-•ä¸-çš"主è⁻-为动è⁻•丕定引çŸ-è⁻-〕动å••è⁻•çŸ-è⁻-æ^–å…¶ä»–çŸ-è⁻-æ—¶ ,ç–'问部å^†çš"主è⁻-通常ç"¨itã€, å¦,:Between six and seven will suit you, won't it?

19.在å•£è⁻-å'Œé•žæ-£å¼•文体ä¸-,为了åŠ å¼ºè⁻-溔,å•^aæ^{~-}表示柕ç§•æfŠå¥‡ 〕怀ç–'〕å••æ"Ÿã€•讽å°°ç-‰æ"Ÿæf…而并丕æ^{~-}为了å⁻»æ±,å᠈žç-",这时剕å• Žä¸¤éf¨å^†çš"è,⁻定〕啦定æ⁻⁻r一致çš"ã€, å¦,: Oh, he is a writer, is he? å¦,: You'll not go, won't you?

20.é™^è¿°å•¥ä¸-çš"è°"è⁻-动è⁻•æ̃¯wish,表ç¤⁰æ"¿æœ›æ—¶ç"¨may,且ç""è,⁻定形引 ã€,

ål,: I wish to have a chance to learn English, may I?

21.当é™°è¿°éf¨å^†å¸l有èj¨ç¤⁰"所有―啫义çš"动è⁻•haveï¼^has)æ—¶ï¼ ΍–'é—®éf¨å^†æ—¢å•⁻ç""have形引,也å•⁻ç"ïdo形引ã€, å¦,: You have a new bike, haven't you(或don't you)?

Posted on: 7/17 15:08:30