

è»Šë¼¼)â™™âéŸ³â¾¼^â¤§î¼¼Œâ¥¹ç„,jæ³•è®“äººè•½â^°â¥¹çš„è•²éŸ³ã€
 â€Ÿ The terrorists made it known that tourists would be targeted.
 æ••æ€-â^†â-•â®£ç“±é•Šâ®çâ°†æ^•ç,°ä»-â€‘è¥²æ“Šçš„ç)®æ™™ã€

(7) to cause sb/sth to do sth ä½fä½¼¼)ä½¼¼â¾¼— VN inf.
 â€Ÿ She always makes me laugh. â¥¹ç½æ™™è®“æ^ç™™¼ç-‘ã€
 â€Ÿ This dress makes me look fat. é€™™è½£æœ•æ^ç®¼ç•€é½-â€
 â€Ÿ What makes you say that(= why do you think so)? ä½ ç,°ä»€é°¼é€™™é°¼èâ¼¼Ÿ
 â€Ÿ Nothing will make me change my mind. ä»€é°¼ä½Ÿæ™™è®Šä½•â°†æ^çš„ä½»æ„ã€

(8) to cause sb/sth to be or become sth é€ â°±¼¼)ä½¼¼æ§(æ^•~ sth of sb/sth ~ sth sth
 â€Ÿ This isn't very importantâ”€I don't want to make an issue of it. é€™™ä½•â¤â€†è½•
 æ^ä½•æ³æššâ®fç•¶â½ä°ä½...’ã€ VN
 â€Ÿ Don't make a habit of it. â^¥é¤šæ^•ç½’æ...£ã€
 â€Ÿ You've made a terrible mess of this job. ä½ æššé€™™ä»¶â°ä½...’æ•žâ¾¼—ä½€âœ~ç³Ÿã€
 â€Ÿ It's important to try and make something of(= achieve sth in)your life.
 âœ~ä½€ç”Ÿä½-æœ%œ%œœæ^•â°±æ™™â¾¼è†è½•çš„ã€
 â€Ÿ We'll make a tennis player of you yet. æ^â€‘æœfè®“ä½ æ^ç,°ä½€â••ç¶²ç•fè•æ%œçš„ã€
 â€Ÿ I made painting the house my project for the summer.
 æššæ^½â-ç²%â^•â°†ä½€é••¼¼Œé€™™â°±æ™™æ^çš„â¤â-£â¥ç“ã€ VN-N
 â€Ÿ She made it her business to find out who was responsible.
 â¥¹ä½€â®šè½•æŸæ„...æ¥šâ^°â°èè²èâ°è² è²-ã€

(9) to decide, guess, etc. sth â°š¼¼Œä½¼œâ†°¼¼^æ±°â®šâ€•ä¼°è“ç-%œ¼¼% VN ~ a decision, guess, comment, etc.
 â€Ÿ Come on! It's time we made a start. ä½««é»ž¼¼æ^â€‘èè²â†°ç™™¼â°†ã€

(10) to force sb to do sth è½«ä½¼¼)â¾¼•è½«
 â€Ÿ They made me repeat the whole story. ä»-â€‘é•žè®“æ^æššæ•â€‘ä°ä½»¶â†èâ¼¼€é••ã€ VN inf.
 â€Ÿ She must be made to comply with the rules. ä½...é^è®“â¥¹é•µâ®è½•â%œ†ã€ VN to inf.
 â€Ÿ He never cleans his room and his mother never tries to make him.
 ä»-â¾¼žä½•æ”¶æ³¼è†â±çš„æ^½é-“¼¼Œé€Œä»-â¾¼ä½Ÿä¾¼žä½•è½æ±„ä»-æ”¶æ³¼ã€ VN

(11) to represent sb/sth as being or doing sth è½“ç³¼¼)è½“ç¤¼¼)æ••ç¹ª
 â€Ÿ You've made my nose too big(for example in a drawing).
 ä½ æššæ^çš„é¼»â•ç•«â¾¼—â¤â¤â¤â°†ã€ VN-ADJ
 â€Ÿ He makes King Lear a truly tragic figure.
 ä»-æššæ•žç³¼çžâ°ç•«æ^â½€â½çœŸæ-£çš„æ²âš†äººç%œã€ VN-N

(12) to elect or choose sb as sth é•è%œ¼¼)æœé•é•¼¼)ä»»â½ VN-N
 â€Ÿ She made him her assistant. â¥¹æœé•é•ä»-â°šâ¥¹çš„âšœœ%œã€

(13) to become or develop into sth; to be suitable for sth æ^ç,°¼¼)é•œâ^ linking verb V-N
 â€Ÿ She would have made an excellent teacher. â¥¹æœ-â^â»¥æ^ç,°ä½€â½â°èœ%çš„æ•™™â½»ã€
 â€Ÿ This room would make a nice office. é€™™é-“â±â-â°šèè¾¼¼â½...-â®æœœ°ä½•œ-ã€

(14) to add up to or equal sth â^è“¼¼)ç-%œ-¼¼ linking verb V-N
 â€Ÿ 5 and 7 make 12. 5 âš 7 ç-%œ-¼¼ 12ã€

â€\$ A hundred cents make one euro. ä, €ç™¾âˆ†ç-‰æ¼ä, €æ-•â...fã€,

(15) to be a total of sth æ•ç, °ç, ½æ•, ¼, æ™â€çš,,ç, ½â'œ linking verb V-N
â€\$ That makes the third time he's failed his driving test!

ä»-é™â.²ç¶"æ™ç¬¬ä, ‰æ¬¬æ²æœ‰éšé•Žéš•éš›è€fè!ä°†¼•

(16) to earn or gain money æŽ™éœç¼¼›è³°éœç VN

â€\$ She makes \$100â€‰000 a year. â¥¹ä, €â¹'è³° 10 è¬¬â...fã€,

â€\$ to make a profit/loss ç•²âˆ©¼›è³ éœç

â€\$ We need to think of ways to make money. æˆ'â€éœ€è!•æf³è¾¼!æ³•æŽ™éœçã€,

â€\$ He made a fortune on the stock market. ä»-âœ"è,¼ç¥"â„,â ç™¾â°†â¤šè²¼ã€,

â€\$ He makes a living as a stand-up comic. ä»-é• èªªâ-®â•£ç›, è²ç, °ç"Ÿã€,

(17) to think or calculate sth to be sth ä¼°è™¼›è™ç®— VN-N no passive

â€\$ What time do you make it? ä½ ä¼°è™ç¾âœ"â¹¾é»Žâ°†¼Ÿ

â€\$ I make that exactly \$50. æˆ'ç®—â†°æ-£â¥½æ™ 50 â...fã€,

(18) to manage to reach or go to a place or position ¼ˆç›¼äš›¼‰è¶¾¾¾¼œâˆ°é•"¼œé•"âˆ° VN
no passive

â€\$ Do you think we'll make Dover by 12? ä½ è¼â¾—æˆ'â€' 12 é»Žèf½âˆ°â¤šâ½›â—Ž¼Ÿ

â€\$ I'm sorry I couldn't make your party last night.

â¾ˆæš±æ-‰¼œæ™æ™šæ²èf½â•fâš ä½ â€çš,,è•šæœæfã€,

â€\$ He'll never make(= get a place in)the team. ä»-çµ•ä, •â•èf½æˆ'ç, °ä, €â•éššâ¼¼ã€,

â€\$ The story made(= appeared on)the front pages of the national newspapers.

é™â»¶ä°ç™»âœ"â°†â... "âœæ€šâ ±ç™çš,,é -ç‰âã€,

â€\$ We just managed to make the deadline(= to finish sth in time).

æˆ'â€â‰‰â¼•æœ‰æœŸâ®œæˆ'ã€,

(19) to cause sth to be a success ä½çæˆ'âšŸ¼›ä½çæœ"æ»ç VN

â€\$ Good wine can make a meal. é...ç¾žé£¬â°é!™ã€,

â€\$ The news really made my day. é™æ¶æ•çøâ¼â½çæˆ'ä, €â¤œéf½â¾ˆæ,,‰âç «ã€,

***** "make" as VERB in idioms *****

Idiom: "make as if to do sth"

(= to make a movement that makes it seem as if you are just going to do sth ä¼¼ä¼¼ä¹Ž¼›â•†è£•)

e.g. He made as if to speak. ä»-â¼¼ä¼¼ä¹Žèªªé»Žâ»€è¼ã€,

Idiom: "make do (with sth)"

(= to manage with sth that is not really satisfactory æ¹šâˆ†¼›â°†â°±)

e.g. We were in a hurry so we had to make do with a quick snack.

æˆ'â€â¾ˆâœ†âç™¼œâªâ¥½â°†â°±ç•€â¾†â°†é»Žâ°â•fã€,

Idiom: "make good"

(= to become rich and successful è®šâ¾—âœæœ‰¼›ç•²â¾—æˆ'âšŸ)

Idiom: "make sth good"

i. (= to pay for, replace or repair sth that has been lost or damaged è³ â„Ÿ¼›æ»çæ•¼¼›äç®ç†)

ä, •æ—ç^—å•µä, •å•èf½ä½¿; å©šå§»å¹, ç!•ã€,

æˈäˈè!•æŠŠé–£æˆˆæˆ1è£•ä,€ä,ü¼ŒEäçžăŠ ä,€é–“ä•\$ä®ä€€,

é€™ä¹¸æ¬ç¶•†¼œæ^ä.çÿ¥é•“æ€Žž°¼èªª»-æ‰â¼ã€‚

(= to hurry away, especially in order to escape

(= to steal sth and hurry away with it $\text{ä}^{\circ}\cdot\text{è}\mu^{\circ}\text{æ}\ddot{\text{Y}}\cdot\text{c}\%_{\text{oo}}\text{©}\ddot{\text{I}}\frac{1}{4}\text{'é}+\text{tæ}\%_{\text{oo}}\text{'c}\%_{\text{oo}}\frac{1}{2}\text{c}\frac{3}{4}\text{š}$)

ä»-â!»â•â•âœ"â®¶æ™,ä»-æ~æ€Žé⁰¹¼é•Žçš,ï¼Y

è^lǎ•»æ'«æ' i^l/₄^æY•ä^{oo}i^l/₄%_{oo}i^l/₄›i^l/₄^è†æY•ä^{oo}i^l/₄%_{oo}æ€šä^oα [American English])

(= to understand sb's character $\text{cœ} \langle \text{é} \in \bullet \text{ï} \frac{1}{4} \text{œ} \text{â} \frac{1}{4}, \text{æ} \text{‡}, \text{,}$)

å¥1è^{aa}è‡^aâ·±â¤sé⁰¹¼è•œ~Ži¼Œæœ^aâ...•è“é•Žâ...¶â!ā€.

Phrasal: "make sthâ†"out"

i. (= to write out or complete a form or document é—â...î¼œâ; «â~«î¼^èj~æ ¼æ^—æ—†â»¶î¼%o

e.g. He made out a cheque for £100. ä»—é—(ä°†ä, €â¼µ 100 è±éŽŠš„æ™~ç¥“â€,

e.g. The doctor made out a prescription for me. é†«ç™Ÿµ!æ^'é—(ä°†ä, €â¼µè™•æ—1â€,

ii. (= to understand sth; to see the reasons for sth ç•†èšŸî¼'æ~Žç™½ä°ç•†)

e.g. How do you make that out(= what are your reasons for thinking that)?

ä½ ç,°ä»€é°¼é€™é°¼æf³¼Ÿ

e.g. I can't make out what she wants. æ^'ä,•æ~Žç™½â¥¹æf³è!•ä»€é°¼â€,

Phrasal: "make sthâ†"over (to sb/sth)"

i. (= to legally give sth to sb î¼^â••æ³•æœ°î¼%oçµ!ä°î¼œè½%œè®“)

e.g. He made over the property to his eldest son. ä»—æŠŠè²jç“çâ,³çµ!ä°†ä»—çš„é•.â••â€€,

ii. (= to change sth in order to make it look different or use it for a different purpose; to give sb a different appearance by changing their clothes, hair, etc.

æ™¹é€ î¼'äç®é£¼î¼'â³¼¹â°æ™¹è®Šâ½çè±j)

Phrasal: "make towards sth"

(= to start moving towards sth â••â€çš»â••î¼'æœ•â€èµ°âŽš»)

e.g. He made towards the door. ä»—â••é—€â••£èµ°âŽš»â€,

Phrasal: "make up; make yourself/sbâ†"up"

(= to put powder, lipstick, etc. on your/sb's face to make it more attractive or to prepare for an appearance in the theatre, on television, etc. âœ—â!•î¼'ä,Šâ!•)

Phrasal: "make sthâ†"up"

i. (= to form sth â½çæ^•î¼'æšçæ•)

e.g. Women make up 56% of the student numbers. â¥³ç™Ÿä½"â-ç™Ÿä°œæ•,çš„, 56%.

ii. (= to put sth together from several different things æ¼è£•î¼'çµ„æ•)

iii. (= to invent a story, etc., especially in order to deceive or entertain sb

ç™è€ æ•...ä°æ^—è—Šè™ç-%o)

e.g. He made up some excuse about his daughter being sick.

ä»—ç™è€ ä°†ä, €ä°è™—è¾¼-î¼œèâä»—çš„,â¥³â... 'ç—...â€'ä°†â€,

e.g. I told the kids a story, making it up as I went along.

æ^çµ!â-œâ••â€è™—ä°†â€æ•...ä°î¼œæ™~ç•¾ç™çš„â€,

e.g. You made that up! ä½ çŽŽç™î¼•

iv. (= to complete a number or an amount required æ¹Šæ•,)

e.g. We need one more person to make up a team.

æ^â€é„œœèè!•ä, €â€(ä°œæ%œf½çµ„æ^â, €â€éšŠâ€,

v. (= to replace sth that has been lost; to compensate for sth è£œä,Šî¼^â±âŽš»çš„,æ•±è¥ç;

ä½œâ†°è£œä„Ÿ)

e.g. Can I leave early this afternoon and make up the time tomorrow?

æ^ä»Šâœä„â••æ—œ»žâ...èµî¼œæ~Žâœè£œä„Šé€™æ®µæ™,é—“î¼œâ••â»¥â—Žî¼Ÿ

vi. (= to prepare a medicine by mixing different things together é...è—¥)

vii. (= to prepare a bed for use; to create a temporary bed é(â°Šî¼'è†™æ™,æ•â°Š)

e.g. We made up the bed in the spare room. æ^â€âœç°ç•œæ²ç™çš„,â±è£œæ•—ä°†â¼µâ°Šâ€,

e.g. They made up a bed for me on the sofa. ä»—â€çµ!æ^âœæ²™ç™¼ä„Šé(â°†â€(â°Šâ€,

Phrasal: "make up for sth"

e.g. Nothing can make up for the loss of a child.

e.g. After all the delays, we were anxious to make up for lost time.

e.g. Her enthusiasm makes up for her lack of experience.

å¥¹çš„ç†±æŒŒ...å½Œœœäº†å¥¹ç¶“é©—çš„ä•è¶³ã€‚

(= to do sth for sb or give them sth because you have caused them trouble, suffering or disappointment and wish to show that you are sorry èiːtʰoʊ-ə,; çuːlʰə»ʔeɪtʰoʊ, ʔ)

$$\mathfrak{A}^{\epsilon \in \mathbb{TM}} \mathfrak{A}^{\mathfrak{L}^{\mathfrak{a}^{\circ}} \mathfrak{a}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathfrak{i}^{\frac{1}{4}} \mathfrak{O}^{\mathfrak{e}} \mathfrak{C}^2} \mathfrak{A}^{\mathfrak{Z}^{\mathfrak{e}} \mathfrak{o}^{\frac{1}{4}} \mathfrak{a}^{\circ} \mathfrak{a}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathfrak{e} \mathfrak{i}^{\circ} \mathfrak{c}^{\mathfrak{w}^0} \mathfrak{A}^{\circ} \mathfrak{a}^{\circ} \mathfrak{c}^{\mathfrak{i}^{\frac{1}{4}} \mathfrak{Y}^{\circ}}$$

e.g. I'll make it up to you, I promise. æˈä;•è-%æˈä.€å®šææfè£œå„Yä½ çš„ã€

(= to be pleasant to sb, praise them, etc. especially in order to get an advantage for yourself
 c•»ăăšĩ¼,ăă%œ%ı¼,èZă½)

(= to end a quarrel with sb and become friends again \rightarrow $\text{æ} - \frac{1}{4} \text{a} \text{¥} \frac{1}{2}$)

e.g. Has he made it up with her yet? ä»-è.Ÿä¥¹ä'Œä¥½äº†ä—Ži¼Ÿ

e.g. Have they made it up yet? ä»-â€‘â‘œè\$£äº†â—Ž¼Ÿ

Variant: "make it up" [British English]

***** "make" as NOUN in sentences *****

(= the name or type of a machine, piece of equipment, etc. that is made by a particular company
 ĩ1^æ©Ÿă™̄̄ăē•ē-ă,™Ĉ-‰çš,ĩ¼‰ă“•Ĉ‰œĩ¼œăž<ē™Ÿ)

e.g. There are so many different makes to choose from.

æœ%₀ā³⁄₄^āṁšä,•ā•Œçš,,āž‹è™Ÿā•⁻ä³⁄₄)é•,æ“‡ã€,

e.g. a Swiss make of watch ä, €å; Šç'žå£«éœŒ

(= trying to get money or an advantage for yourself → **egoism**)