

Forum: Grammar i¼ œ-‡æ³•i¼‰

Topic: Tag Questions

Subject: Re: Tag questions (amendment made and info added)

Posted by: futari

Posted on: 2008/10/11 5:36:29

Quote:

futari wrote:

Don't be, Buddy; there are rules to follow.

- 1) åœ"è,¯å®šçš"陳述之後ç""啦定ç–'啕引ã€,
- e.g. Peter helped you, didn't he?
- e.g. Mary was there, wasn't she?
- e.g. It is quite warm, isn't it?
- 2) 在啦定çš"陳述之後ç"¨æ™®é€šçš"ç–'啕引ã€,
- e.g. You didn't see him, did you?
- e.g. Ann can't swim, can she?
- 3) é™,,åŠ ç-'å••ä,-çš,,啦定å (•詞, ä,€è^¬éf½è|•ç""ç,®ç•¥å½¢å¼•ã€,
- e.g. She ate it all, didn't she?
- e.g. He doesn't like fish, does he?
- e.g. I'm late, aren't I?
- 4) é™,,åŠ ç-'å••çš,,ä, »èažè¦•ç"¨ä»£è©žã€,
- e.g. Mary is coming, isn't she?
- e.g. John is a painter, isn't he?
- 5) å ¶"Let's"çš"附åŠ å••å•¥ä ੍-ç""助å (•詞"shall"ã€,
- ==> [Let's ..., shall we?]
- e.g. Let's go, shall we?
- e.g. Let's forget it, shall we?
- ==> **[Let us/me ..., will you?]
- e.g. Let us go, will you?
- e.g. Let me have a look at that project, will you?
- 6) 凡見"neither", "(形容詞)no", "none", "no one", "nobody", "nothing", "scarely", "barely",
- "hardly", "hardly ever", "seldom", "few", "rarely", "little"ç-‰è©žçš"陳è¿°å•¥,
- éf½æ‡‰ä½œå•¦å®šé™³è¿°çœ‹å¾..., 後镢接äͺ€å€‹æ™®é€šçš"附åŠ ç–'å••ã€,
- e.g. No salt is allowed, is it?
- e.g. Nothing was said, was it?
- e.g. Peter hardly ever goes to parties, does he?
- e.g. That hardly counts, does it?
- e.g. Nobody had bothered to plant new ones, had they?
- 7) ç•¶å•¥å-•çš,,主èažæ~"anyone", "anybody", "no one" "nobody", "everybody", "everyone",

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"somebody", "someone", "none" "neither"æ™,,
在附åŠ ç–'å••äͺ-啯ç"¨ä»£è©ž"they"[åͺ៶ç"¨]/"he"[也啯]來替代ã€,
e.g. No one would object, would they?
e.g. Neither of them complained, did they?
e.g. Everyone warned you, didn't they?
e.g. Someone had recognised him, hadn't they?
e.g. Everyone knows his job, doesn't he? (Or, Everyone knows their job, don't they?)
8a) åœ"一è^¬ç•¾åœ"æ™,æ...‹çš"附åŠ ç–'å••ä¸-, ç"""don't?/doesn't?"形引;
åœ"ä,€è^¬é•ŽåŽ»æ™,æ...⟨çš,,é™,,åŠ ç-'å••ä,-, ç"""didn't?"形引ã€,
e.g. Edward lives here, does he?
e.g. It doesn't work, does it?
e.g. You found your passport, didn't you?
8b) åœ"å...¶ä»-å•,æ™,æ...‹ä¹‹å¾Œ, 啦定çš,,é™,,åŠ ç-'å••ä、-å•<sup>a</sup>ç""助動詞ã€,
e.g. Mary's coming tomorrow, isn't she?
e.g. Peter's heard the news, hasn't he?
e.g. You will stay in touch, won't you?
e.g. I'm controlling it, aren't I?
8c) 縮略形引"'s"相ç•¶æ-¼"is/has", 而"'d"相ç•¶æ-¼"had/would"ã€,
e.g. Peter'd written before you phoned, hadn't he?
e.g. You'd better change your wet shoes, hadn't you?
e.g. The boys'd rather go by air, wouldn't they?
e.g. John's born in summer, wasn't he? [Here, "'s"ç>, c•¶æ-¼"was"ã€,]
9) 話è€...é<sup>™3</sup>述自è⁰«æ"Ÿå•—/æf³æ³•/æf...法,
\ddot{a}_{a}^{\dagger} \ddot{a}^{\dagger} + \dot{e}_{a}^{\dagger} - \dot{e}_{a}^{\dagger} + \dot{e}_{a}^{
e.g. I love tea, don't you?
e.g. I feel cold, don't you?
10) ä, »å•¥ä, -ål,有"I think/suppose/expect/believe/imagine/fancy"這æ £çš,,ä, »è¬,絕æ§‹æ™,,
則é™,,åŠ ç-'啕啥應釕覆從å•¥ä¸-çš,,主語ã€,
e.g. I suppose you are not serious, are you?
e.g. I expect you will have a good time there, won't you?
e.g. I don't believe he has finished, has he?
11) 陳述啥的主語æ~"this", "that", "these", "those"æ™,,
則é™,,åŠ ç-'å••å•¥ä¸-çš,,主èažè¦•å^†å^¥ç""it"æ^-"they"ã€,
e.g. That is your book, isn't it?
e.g. Those are your books, aren't they?
12) é<sup>TM3</sup>è¿°å•¥çš,a¸»èªžæ~"one"æ<sup>TM</sup>,, é<sup>TM</sup>,,åŠ ç–'å••å•¥çš,a¸»èªžç•¶ç""one"[英引英語],
æ^-ç""he"[美引è<±èªž]ã€,
e.g. One can't be too careful, can one?/can he?
13a) \text{æ}\check{Z}^{\text{"}}\text{æ}, \neg \mathring{a}^{2}\text{c}^{\text{TM}}\text{$^{1}$}\text{$^{1}
並有è; "示镎去çš"æ™,é-"ç<€èªž, å••å•¥éf "å^†ç" "didn't";
若没有镎去çš"æ™,é–"狀語, 啕啥部分則ç"¨"haven't"或"hasn't"ã€,
e.g. They must have gone there last night, didn't they?
e.g. They must have arrived by now, haven't they? (æ 1æ"s"by now"ä3/4†å 2æ-)
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- e.g. They must have been to the Great Wall, haven't they?
- 13b) è¢ «å (•æ™,, 則按è¢ «å (•絕æ§ ⟨來處畆ã€,
- e.g. The room must have been cleaned yesterday, wasn't it?
- e.g. The room must have been cleaned, hasn't it?

Extra info:

- ==> "used to"後, ç""did"(didn't)/"used"(usedn't)
- e.g. They used to write to you, didn't they?
- e.g. There used to be a cinema here, usedn't there?
- ==> "I wish"後, 啯ç""may"
- e.g. I wish to have a rest now, may I?

Hth.

I put these two postings together to make referencing easier.

http://www.ewteacher.com/r3-article-12065.html

http://www.51education.net/Article/HTML/Article 8788.html

http://www.llyz.net/Article/Class7/ztfd/2008/03/20/8155.html

http://www.hxen.com/word/yufacihui/2007-12-28/21739.html

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$$\begin{split} & \in^{\mathsf{TM}}, \mathring{a} \check{S} \ \varsigma - (e - @ \mathring{a} \bullet Y \mathring{a} \bullet (a \bullet \bullet a), \bullet \varsigma - (e - @ \mathring{a} \bullet Y \mathring{a} \bullet (a \bullet Y)) \wedge (E \mathring{a} \otimes f) = (\varphi \bullet B \mathring{a} \bullet (a \bullet Y)) \wedge (E \mathring{a} \otimes f) = (\varphi \bullet B \mathring{a} \bullet (a \bullet Y)) \wedge (E \mathring{a} \otimes f) = (\varphi \bullet B \mathring{a} \bullet (a \bullet Y)) \wedge (E \mathring{a} \otimes f) = (\varphi \bullet B \mathring{a} \bullet (a \bullet Y)) \wedge (E \mathring{a} \otimes f) = (\varphi \bullet B \mathring{a} \bullet (a \bullet Y)) \wedge (E \mathring{a} \otimes f) \wedge (E \mathring{a$$

é™,,åŠ ç-'é---®å•¥ç‰¹ä¾⟨:

1.当é[™]°è¿°éƒ¨å^†çš"主è⁻-æ¯l,而å•¥å-•å•^ç"¨æ•¥å¾•询对方的æ"•觕时,附 åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš"主è⁻-ç"¨youã€, å¦,: I find English very interesting, don't you?

2.当é[™]述部分çš,主è¯-æ¯everybody, everyone, someone, nobody, no one, somebodyç-‰å•ˆæˆ•代试时,é™,åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš,主è¯-通常ç"¨theyã€,但ä⁰¦å•¯ç"¨he,尤其æ¯nobody, no oneç-‰ä½œä¸»è¯-,å…æœ‰å•¦å®šæ¦,念æ—¶ã€,

ål,: Nobody wants to go there, does he?

3.当é™^è¿°éf¨å^†çš"ä、»è⁻-æ¯ä、•定代试everything, nothing, anything,

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something时,é™,åŠ ç-'问啥ä¸-çš,,主è⁻-一般ç"¨it,丕ç"¨theyã€, ål,: Everything seems all right now, doesn't it?

4.当é[™]^è¿°éf¨å^†çš"主è¯-指ç¤⁰代试this, that或these, those时,附åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš"主è¯-å^†å^«ç"¨itå'Œtheyã€, å¦,: This is important, isn't it?

5.ål,æžœé[™]^è¿°éf"å^†æ¯ä»¥ä»£è¯•one作主è¯-,é™,åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš,主è¯-在æ-£å¼• åœ⁰å•^ç""one,镞æ-£å¼•åœ⁰å•^ç""you,在美å>½è‹±è¯-ä¸-,在镞æ-£å¼•åœ⁰å•^迯å» ¥ç""heã€,

ål,: One can't be too careful, can one?æ^-can you?

6.ål,æžœé™^述部å^†ç"¨l'mâ€l结æž",附åŠ ç–'问部å^†ä¸€è^¬ç"¨aren't lã€, ål,:l am strong and healthy, aren't lã€,

7.当é™^è¿°å•¥ä¸othere be结æž"时,附åŠ ç–'问啥ä¸-çš"主è⁻-也ç""thereã€, å¦,:There's something wrong, isn't there?

8.é[™]°è¿°éf¨å^†å¸l有seldom, hardly, never, rarely, few, little, nowhere, nothingç-‰å•l定è⁻•æ^-啊å•l定è⁻•时,附åŠ ç-'é—®éf¨å^†çš"动è⁻•ç"¨è,⁻定形引ã€, ål,: Few people know him, do they?

9.ål,æžœé[™]^述部å^†çš,å•l定试å¸l有å•l定剕缀,é,£ä¹ˆï¼Œè¯¥é™^述部å^†ä½œè,¯å®šå¤,畆,é™,åŠ ç–'问部å^†ä¸€èˆ¬ä»•ç"¨å•l定形引ã€, ål,: Tom dislikes the book, doesn't he?

 $10 \ddot{1}^4 \ddot{Z} \dot{a}^4 \ddot{2}^6 \dot{f}^{-} \dot{a}^+ \ddot{a}^0 \ddot{a}_3 \ddot{a}^- \ddot{a}^0 \ddot{a}_3 \ddot{a}^- \dot{a}^0 \ddot{a}_3 \ddot{a}^- \ddot{a}^0 \ddot{a}_3 \ddot{a}$

ål,: She says that I did it, doesn't she?

但当é™^è¿°éf"å^†çš"主è⁻-æ¯l,è°"è⁻-æ¯think, believe, suppose,

expect这类动试时,附åŠ ç-'问部å^†å^™å¾€å¾€ä¸Žä»Žå•¥ä¸-çš"主è¯-å′Œè°"è¯-å Ѝ试俕挕对å⁰"关系,但覕注æ"•啦定çš"转ç§»ã€,

ål,: I don't think she cares, does she?

11.当é[™]^è¿°éf¨å^†æ¯¯å¹¶å^—啥,é™,,åŠ ç–'问啥å^™éœ€å'Œå°±è¿'çš,,å^†å•¥çš,,主è¯å'Œè°"è¯-ä,€è‡´ã€,

ål,: Xiao Lin has been writing letters all afternoon but he should finish them now, shouldn't he?

12.在ç"±â€œç¥^使å•¥+附åŠ ç-'问―æž"æ^•çš"附åŠ ç-'问啥ä¸-,附åŠ ç-'é— ®éƒ¨å^†ä¸€è^¬ç"¨will you, won't you, would you, 有时也啯ç"¨can you, can't you, why don't you, could youç-‰ã€,

ål,ï1/4š Don't open the door, will you?

ål,: Give me some bread, can you?

但æ¯ï¼Œä»¥let's开头çš"ç¥^使啥,附åŠ ç–'问部å^†ç"ïshall we; 以let us开头çš"ç¥`使啥,å¦,果啫义æ¯è®©æ^'们us,丕包æЧ¬å•¬è¯•ä⁰在内,ç–'问郔å^†ç"ïwill youã€,

ål,: Let's have a basketball match this afternoon, shall we?

å¦,: Let us go out for a rest, will you?

13.当é[™]°è¿°éf¨å^†å¸l有æf…怕动试must表示"必须―时,ç–'é—®éf¨åˆ†ç"¨mustn'tã€,å¦,: I must answer the letter, mustn't I?
但若表推测è¿™å±,啫义时,丕èf½ç"¨must,而èl•æ¹æ•®é™^è¿°éf¨å^†çš"丕å
®šå¼•结æž"ï¼^啳must之啎çš"动试)以啊啫义采ç"¨ç›¸å⁰"çš"动试形引ã€,
å¦,: You must have made a mistake, haven't you?

14.当é™^è¿°éf"å^†å•«æœ‰æf…怕动试used to时,ç–'é—®éf"å^†å•¯ç""usedn'tæ^–didn'tã€, å¦,: The old man used to smoke, didn't he?æ^–usedn't he?

15.当é[™]è¿°éf[™]å¸l有æf…怕动试ought to时,ç–'é—®éf¨åˆ†ç"¨oughtn't或shouldn'tã€, ål,: He ought to know the answer, oughtn't he?

16.当é[™]^è¿°éf¨å^†å•«æœ‰had better时,ç–'é—®éf¨å^†ç"¨hadã€, å¦,:You'd better finish your homework now, hadn't you?

17.æ,,Ÿå•¹å•¥å•Žçš,,é™,,åŠ ç-'问啥çš,,è°"è⁻-动试需ç"¨beçš,,现在时,且常ç"¨å•lå ®šå½¢å¼•ã€,

ål,: What a clever boy, isn't he?

18.é[™]`è¿°å•¥å-•ä¸-çš"主è⁻-为动è⁻•丕定引çŸ-è⁻-〕动å••è⁻•çŸ-è⁻-或å…¶ä»–çŸ-è⁻-æ—¶ ,ç–'问部分çš"主è⁻-通常ç"¨itã€,

ål,:Between six and seven will suit you, won't it?

19.在å•£è¯-å′Œé•žæ-£å¼•旇体ä¸-,为了åŠ å¼ºè¯-æ°",啪æ¯è¡¨ç¤ºæŸ•秕惊奇 〕怀ç-'〕å••æ"Ÿã€•讽å°°ç-‰æ"Ÿæƒ…而并丕æ¯ä¸ºä⁰†å¯»æ±,回ç-",这时剕å• Žä¸¤éƒ¨åˆ†çš"è,¯å®šã€•啦定æ¯ä¸€è‡´çš"ã€,

ål,: Oh, he is a writer, is he? ål,: You'll not go, won't you?

 $20 \ddot{1} \ddot{2} \dot{e}^{TM} \dot{e} \dot{e}^{0} \dot{a} \dot{e} \ddot{a} \dot{e}^{-1} \dot{a} \ddot{S} \dot{e}^{-1} \dot{e}^{-1} \dot{a} \ddot{S} \dot{e}^{-1} \dot{$

ål,: I wish to have a chance to learn English, may I?

21.当é™^述郔å^†å¸¦æœ‰è¡¨ç¤⁰"所有―啫义çš"动试haveï¼^has)æ—¶ï¼ ΍–'问郔å^†æ—¢å•¯ç""have形引,也啯ç""do形引ã€, å¦,: You have a new bike, haven't youï¼^æ^–don't you)?

Posted on: 7/17 15:08:30
